

FOOD AND AGRICULTURE INDICATORS

Country: RWANDA

Prepared by ESSA, July 2004

INDICATORS	UNIT	1979-1981	1989-1991	1999	2000	2001	2002
Population & Agricultural Labour Force							
Population	1000	5 155	6 702	7 209	7 724	8 066	8 272
Population annual growth	percent	2.9	- 2.4	9.5	6.9	4.3	2.5
Rural / Total Population	percent	95	95	94	94	94	94
Density	Inh/ sq km	209	272	292	313	327	335
Agricultural Labour Force	1000	2 447	3 204	3 479	3 731	3 890	3 982
Agricultural Labour Force/Total Labour Force	percent	93	92	91	91	91	90
Land Use							
Total Land	1000 HA	2 467	2 467	2 467	2 467	2 467	2 467
Arable Land + Permanents Crops	1000 HA	1 024	1 176	1 116	1 150	1 259	1 385
Arable Land	1000 HA	760	870	866	900	1 000	1 116
Irrigated Land	1000 HA	4	4	5	5	5	6
Agricultural Production - Major Items							
Plantains	1000 MT	2 136	2 963	2 897	2 212	1 784	2 785
Potatoes	1000 MT	229	322	176	957	1 012	1 039
Sweet potatoes	1000 MT	899	863	863	1 033	1 156	1 292
Food Production							
Food Production Index	1999-01=100	84	103	97	104	99	125
Per caput Food Production Index	1999-01=100	124	118	103	103	94	116
Foreign Trade - Exports							
Total	MLN US\$	88.5	108.5	61.1	69.3	86.3	65.0
Agricultural	MLN US\$	82.3	97.4	45.2	41.4	33.1	28.2
Major Exports (share in Agriculture)							
Coffee, green	percent	79.3	71.8	66.8	42.1	45.1	49.5
Tea	percent	13.2	21.7	32.4	49.6	49.8	41.5
Skins, dry-salted (sheep)	percent	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.8
Foreign Trade - Imports							
Total	MLN US\$	252.3	308.7	228.5	275.0	310.0	200.0
Agricultural	MLN US\$	36.5	45.6	50.7	67.7	68.8	38.7
Major Imports (share in Agriculture)							
Sugar, raw centrifugal	percent	0.0	0.0	15.6	3.3	9.5	11.3
Peas, dry	percent	0.0	0.0	1.1	3.3	4.7	11.3
Rice, milled	percent	7.9	4.9	9.0	0.7	9.6	9.6
Agriculture trade balance							
Exports-Imports	MLN US\$	45.8	51.8	- 5.4	- 26.3	- 35.8	- 10.5
Lands & Inputs							
Total Population/Arable Land	Inh / HA	7	8	8	9	8	7
Fertilizer Use/Arable Land	kg nutrs./HA	0	2	0	0	0	14
Tractors/Arable Land	no / 1000 HA	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Food Supply							
		<u>1979-1981</u>	<u>1989-1991</u>	<u>2000-2002</u>			
Per caput Dietary Energy Supply	kcal/day	2 270	1 960	2 050			
Per caput Dietary Protein Supply	g / day	54	47	49			
Summary Indicators							
INDICATORS	UNIT	2002	INDICATORS	UNIT	1990-2002		
Gross Domestic Product (GDP)	MLN US\$	1 732	Annual growth rate:				
Agricultural GDP as share of total GDP	percent	41.4	GDP	percent	1.7		
Gross National Income per caput	US\$	230	Agricultural GDP	percent	4.3		

Notes: Agricultural GDP and Labour Force include Forestry & Fisheries. Agricultural production and trade refer to crop and livestock products only.

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Food Consumption 2000-2002 (major items) (Share of total Dietary Energy Supply)		Agricultural Production 2002 (major items) (1000 MT)				
Sweet potatoes	17%	Plantains	2 785			
Plantains	16%	Potatoes	1 039			
Cassava and products	13%	Sweet potatoes	1 292			
Trade of Major Agricultural and Food Items						
	1979-1981	1989-1991	1999	2000	2001	2002
	(1000 MT)					
Sweet potatoes						
Import	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Export	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Net trade (Exports-Imports)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Plantains						
Import	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Export	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Net trade (Exports-Imports)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Cassava and products						
Import	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0
Export	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Net trade (Exports-Imports)	0.0	- 0.1	0.0	- 0.2	0.0	0.0
Potatoes and products						
Import	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.0
Export	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4
Net trade (Exports-Imports)	0.0	0.0	- 0.2	0.0	- 0.5	0.4

